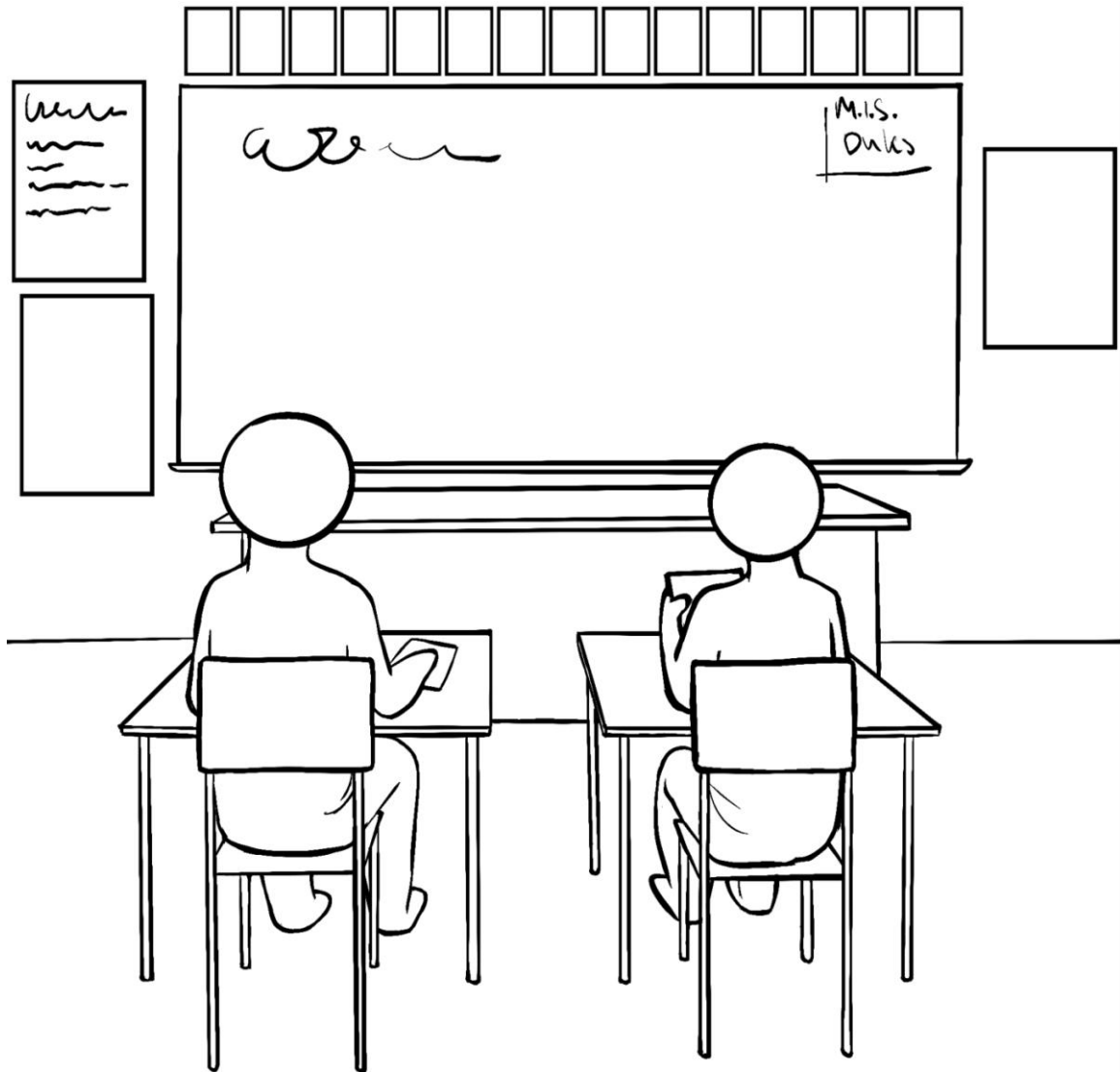


Skole



Navn: _____