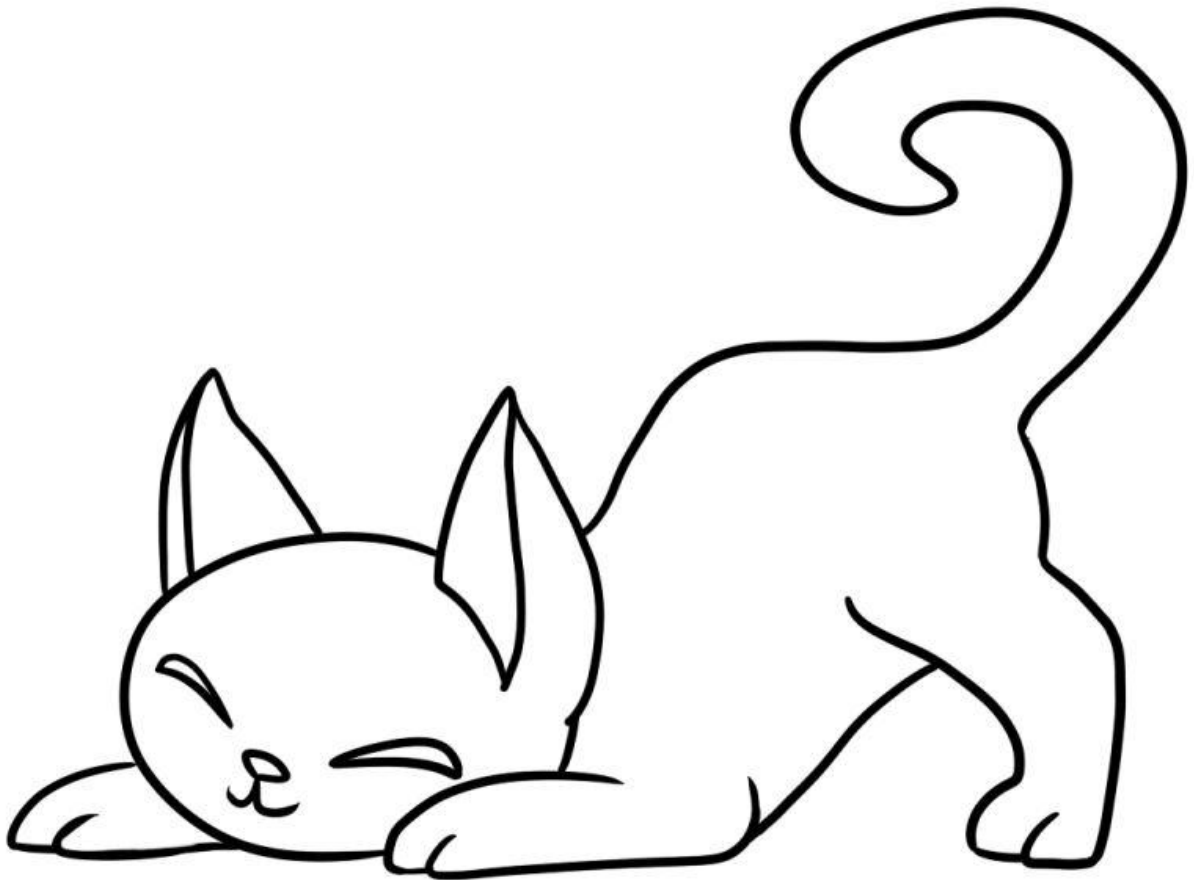


Kæledyr



Navn: _____